IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

1. (Original) A compound of the formula [I]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & R^5 \\
 & N \\
 & C-CONH
 & CH_2 \\
 & N \\
 & R^4 \\
 & R^3
\end{array}$$
[I]

wherein

R1 is lower alkyl, hydroxy(lower)alkyl or halo(lower)alkyl, and

R² is hydrogen or amino protecting group, or

 R^1 and R^2 are bonded together and form lower alkylene or lower alkenylene;

R³ is hydrogen or lower alkyl;

R4 is

$$-N - (A)_{k} - (NH)_{m} - (O)_{n} - (CH_{2})_{p} - R^{9}$$

wherein

A is

$$-\stackrel{x}{\stackrel{}{\stackrel{}_{\scriptstyle \sim}}}$$
 , $\stackrel{\circ}{\stackrel{}{\stackrel{}}{\stackrel{}}}$ or $\stackrel{\circ}{\stackrel{}{\stackrel{}}{\stackrel{}}}$

wherein X is O or NH,

 R^7 is hydrogen, lower alkyl or amino protecting group, R^8 is hydrogen or hydroxy,

> R⁹ is amino, mono or di(lower)alkylamino, protected amino, guanidino, protected guanidino or saturated 3- to 8-membered heterocyclic group containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms optionally substituted by amino or protected amino,

k, m, n and q are independently 0 or 1, and
p is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

R⁵ is carboxy or protected carboxy; and
R⁶ is amino or protected amino,
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. (Original) The compound of claim 1 wherein
R¹ is lower alkyl or hydroxy(lower)alkyl, and
R² is hydrogen or amino protecting group, or
R¹ and R² are bonded together and form lower alkylene;
R³ is hydrogen;
A is



wherein X is O or NH;

R⁷ is hydrogen or amino protecting group;

R9 is amino or protected amino; and

p is 0, 1 or 2,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 3. (Original) The compound of claim 2 wherein \mathbb{R}^8 is hydrogen, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 4. (Original) The compound of claim 1 wherein
- R1 is lower alkyl, hydroxy(lower)alkyl or halo(lower)alkyl, and
- R2 is hydrogen, aryl(lower)alkyl or acyl, or
- ${\bf R}^1$ and ${\bf R}^2$ are bonded together and form lower alkylene or lower alkenylene;
- R⁵ is carboxy or esterified carboxy;
- R⁶ is amino or acylamino;
- R⁷ is hydrogen, lower alkyl or acyl; and
- R⁹ is amino, mono or di(lower)alkylamino, acylamino, guanidino, acylguanidino or saturated 3- to 8-membered heterocyclic group containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms optionally substituted by amino or acylamino,
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 5. (Original) The compound of claim 4 wherein
- R1 is lower alkyl or hydroxy(lower)alkyl, and
- R2 is hydrogen, aryl(lower)alkyl or acyl, or
- R1 and R2 are bonded together and form lower alkylene;
- R⁵ is carboxy or esterified carboxy;
- R⁶ is amino or acylamino;
- R⁷ is hydrogen or acyl; and
- R⁹ is amino or acylamino,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

- 6. (Original) The compound of claim 5 wherein
- R¹ is lower alkyl or hydroxy(lower)alkyl, and
- R² is hydrogen, aryl(lower)alkyl, lower alkanoyl or lower
 alkoxycarbonyl, or
- R^1 and R^2 are bonded together and form lower alkylene;
- R⁵ is carboxy or lower alkoxycarbonyl;
- R⁶ is amino, lower alkanoylamino or lower alkoxycarbonylamino;
- R⁷ is hydrogen, lower alkanoyl or lower alkoxycarbonyl; and
- R9 is amino, lower alkanoylamino or lower alkoxycarbonylamino,
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 7. (Original) The compound of claim 6 wherein
- R1 is lower alkyl or hydroxy(lower)alkyl, and
- R2 is hydrogen, or
- R^1 and R^2 are bonded together and form lower alkylene;
- R⁵ is carboxy;
- R⁶ is amino;
- R⁷ is hydrogen or lower alkanoyl; and
- R9 is amino,
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 8. (Original) The compound of claim 1 wherein
- R4 is selected from the group consisting of

$$-NH-A-(NH)_{\overline{m}}(CH_2)_{\overline{q}}(CH_2)_{\overline{p}}-R^{14}$$

$$-NH - C - (NH) - O - (CH_2) - (CH_2) - R^{14}$$

$$-N-(CH_2)\frac{R^7}{q}(CH_2)\frac{R^{14}}{p}$$

$$-NH-C-(NH)\frac{O}{m}(CH_2)\frac{1}{q}(CH_2)p^{-R^{15}}$$
 and

wherein R^7 , A, m, p and q are each as defined in claim 1, R^{14} is amino, mono or di(lower)alkylamino or protected amino, R^{15} is guanidino or protected guanidino, and

R¹⁶ is saturated 3- to 8-membered heterocyclic group containing

1 to 4 nitrogen atoms optionally substituted by amino or
protected amino,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

9. (Original) The compound of claim 1 wherein ${\bf R}^4$ is selected from the group consisting of

$$-NH-C-NH-(CH_2)\frac{Q}{q}(CH_2)_{p}-R^{9}$$

$$-NH - C - (CH_2) \frac{1}{q} (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$

$$-NH - C - NH - O - (CH_2) \frac{1}{q} (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$

$$-NH - C - O - (CH_2) \frac{1}{q} (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$

$$-NH - C - CH - (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$

$$-NH - C - (CH_2) \frac{1}{q} (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$

$$-NH - C - (CH_2) \frac{1}{q} (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$
and
$$R^7$$

$$-N - (CH_2) \frac{1}{q} (CH_2) \frac{1}{p} - R^9$$

wherein

p is 0, 1 or 2,

q is 0 or 1,

 R^7 is hydrogen or amino protecting group, and R^9 is amino or protected amino, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

10. (Original) The compound of claim 9 wherein R⁷ is hydrogen, lower alkanoyl or lower alkoxycarbonyl; and R⁹ is amino, lower alkanoylamino or lower alkoxycarbonylamino, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

11. (Original) The compound of claim 10 wherein \mathbb{R}^7 is hydrogen or lower alkanoyl; and \mathbb{R}^9 is amino, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

12. (Original) A process for preparing a compound of the formula [I]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & R^5 \\
 & N \\
 & C \\
 & COO
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^4 \\
 & R^3 \\
 & R^3$$
[I]

wherein

R¹ is lower alkyl, hydroxy(lower)alkyl or halo(lower)alkyl, and
R² is hydrogen or amino protecting group, or
R¹ and R² are bonded together and form lower alkylene or lower alkenylene;

R3 is hydrogen or lower alkyl;

R4 is

$$-N - (A)_{k} - (NH)_{m} - (O)_{n} - (CH_{2})_{p} - R^{5}$$

wherein

A is

wherein X is O or NH,

 R^7 is hydrogen, lower alkyl or amino protecting group, R^8 is hydrogen or hydroxy,

R⁹ is amino, mono or di(lower)alkylamino, protected amino, guanidino, protected guanidino or saturated 3- to 8-membered heterocyclic group containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms optionally substituted by amino or protected amino,

k, m, n and q are independently 0 or 1, and p is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

 R^5 is carboxy or protected carboxy; and R^6 is amino or protected amino, or a salt thereof, which comprises

(1) reacting a compound of the formula [II]:

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are each as defined above, or its reactive derivative at the amino group, or a salt thereof with a compound of the formula [III]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & R^5 \\
 & N \\
 & \parallel \\
 & C \\
 & COOH
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^5 \\
 & N \\
 & \parallel \\
 & C \\
 & COOH
\end{array}$$

wherein R^5 and R^6 are each as defined above, or its reactive derivative at the carboxy group, or a salt thereof to give a compound of the formula [I]:

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each as defined above, or a salt thereof, or

(2) subjecting a compound of the formula [Ia]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_{3}C \\
 & CH_{3} \\
 & R^{5} \\
 & N \\
 & C-CONH
 & CH_{2} \\
 & R^{6}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^{7} \\
 & N-(A)_{k}-(NH)_{m}-(O)_{m} \\
 & N-(A)_{k}-(NH)_{m}-(O)_{m}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^{8} \\
 & CH_{2} \\
 & R^{9} \\
 & R^{3}
\end{array}$$
[Ia]

wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, A, k, m, n, p and q are each as defined above, and R⁹a is protected amino, protected guanidino or saturated 3- to 8-membered heterocyclic group containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms substituted by protected amino, or a salt thereof to elimination reaction of the amino

protecting group to give a compound of the formula [Ib]:

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , A, k, m, n, p and q are each as defined above, and R^9 b is amino, guanidino or saturated 3-to 8-membered heterocyclic group containing 1 to 4 nitrogen atoms substituted by amino, or a salt thereof, or

(3) reacting a compound of the formula [VI]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C \\
 & CH_3 \\
 & R^5 \\
 & N \\
 & R^6 \\
 & S \\
 & N \\
 & C \\
 & CONH \\
 & C \\
 & CH_2 \\
 & Y
\end{array}$$
[VI]

wherein R^5 and R^6 are each as defined above, R^{10} is protected carboxy, and Y is a leaving group, or a salt thereof with a compound of the formula [VII]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^4 \\
 & N \\
 & N \\
 & R^3 \\
 & R^3$$

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are each as defined above, or a salt thereof to give a compound of the formula [VIII]:

$$\begin{array}{c} H_{3}C \xrightarrow{CH_{3}} \\ \downarrow \\ \downarrow \\ N \\ \downarrow \\ C - CONH \\ \downarrow \\ C - CONH \\ \downarrow \\ R^{10} \end{array} \xrightarrow{CH_{2}} \begin{array}{c} \bigoplus_{N \\ N \\ N \\ N \\ N \\ R^{1} \end{array} \xrightarrow{R^{4}} \begin{array}{c} \\ R^{3} \\ \cdot Z^{\bigodot} \end{array} \hspace{0.5cm} \text{[VIII]}$$

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 and R^{10} are each as defined above, and Z^{\odot} is an anion, or a salt thereof, and subjecting the compound of the formula [VIII] or a salt thereof to elimination reaction of the carboxy protecting group, to give a compound of the formula [I]:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & H_3C & CH_3 \\
 & O & R^5 \\
 & \downarrow & N \\
 & \downarrow & N \\
 & \downarrow & C - CONH \\
 & \downarrow & N \\
 & \downarrow & C - CONH \\
 & \downarrow & N \\$$

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each as defined above, or a salt thereof.

13. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Claims 14-16 (Cancelled)

- 17. (Currently Amended) A method for the treatment of infectious diseases which treating a bacterial infection comprising administering a compound of claim 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof to human or animals.
- 18. (New) The compound of claim 1, which is 7β-[(Z)-2-(5-amino-1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-yl)-2-(1-carboxy-1-methylethoxyimino) acetamido]-3-[7-(3-aminopropionamido)-2,3-dihydro-5-(1H-imidazo[1,2-b]pyrazolio)]methyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylate.
- 19. (New) The compound of claim 1, which is 7β -[(Z)-2-(5-amino-1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-yl)-2-(1-carboxy-1-methylethoxyimino)acetamido]-3-[3-amino-4-(3-aminopropionamido)-2-methyl-1-pyrazolio]methyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylate.
- 20. (New) The compound of claim 1, which is 7β -[(Z)-2-(5-amino-1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-yl)-2-(1-carboxy-1-methylethoxyimino)acetamido]-3-[3-amino-4-(aminoacetyl)amino-2-methyl-1-pyrazolio]methyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid hydrogen sulfate.
- 21. (New) The compound of claim 1, which is 7β -[(Z)-2-(5-

amino-1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-yl)-2-(1-carboxy-1methylethoxyimino)acetamido]-3-{3-amino-4-[3-(2aminoethyl)ureido]-2-methyl-1-pyrazolio}methyl-3-cephem-4carboxylic acid hydrogen sulfate.

22. (New) The compound of claim 1, which is 7β -[(Z)-2-(5-amino-1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-yl)-2-(1-carboxy-1-methylethoxyimino)acetamido]-3-(3-amino-4-guanidino-2-methyl-1-pyrazolio)methyl-3-cephem-4-carboxylic acid hydrogen sulfate.